

Appendix B. Quality of Cross-sectional studies (JBI Checklist for Prevalence Studies)

Study	Was the sample frame appropriate to address the target population?	Were study participants sampled in an appropriate way?	Was the sample size adequate?	Were the study subjects and the setting described in detail?	Was the data analysis conducted with sufficient coverage of the identified sample?	Were valid methods used for the identification of the condition?	Was the condition measured in a standard, reliable way for all participants?	Was there appropriate statistical analysis?	Was the response rate adequate, and if not, was the low response rate managed appropriately?
Kwok et al. ¹²	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	?
Wang et al. ¹³	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
Lucia et al. ¹⁶	+	-	-	+	?	+	+	+	-
Gagneux-Brunon et al. ¹⁷	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	?
Kabamba et al. ¹⁸	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	?
Verger et al. ¹⁹	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	-
Shaw et al. ²⁰	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
Unroe et al. ²¹	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
Shekhar et al. ²²	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	?
Manning et al. ²³	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	-
Kociolekr et al. ²⁴	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	-
Kose et al. ²⁵	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	?
Gadoth et al. ²⁶	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	-