

# Postgraduate Medical Journal

*The Journal of Continuing  
Professional Development*

## Editor

John Mayberry (Leicester, UK)

## Editorial Office

Pam de Chazal (Leicester, UK)

## Statistical Advisor

Keith Abrams (Leicester, UK)

## Associate Editors

Andrew Hart (Norwich, UK)

Huw Morris (Cardiff, UK)

## Web Editor

Robyn Webber (East Kilbride, UK)

## Technical Editor

Jackie Foulds

## Editorial Board

Monica Acalovschi (Romania)

Malcolm C Bateson (Bishop Auckland, UK)

Christopher J Bulpitt (London, UK)

Gordon C Cook (London, UK)

Clive S Cockram (NT Shatin, Hong Kong)

Rebecca Curran (Leicester, UK)

Andrew Dawson (Newcastle, Australia)

Christopher Drew (Hobart, Australia)

Alun Elias-Jones (Leicester, UK)

Jan Willem F Elte (Rotterdam, The Netherlands)

E Anne Freeman (Newport, UK)

Stephen Hanauer (Chicago, USA)

B Monappa Hegde (Mangalore, India)

V Jayanthi (Coimbatore, India)

Graham Leese (Dundee, UK)

William J Penny (Cardiff, UK)

Raj Persaud (London, UK)

Munir Pirmohamed (Liverpool, UK)

Deborah Saltman (Sydney, Australia)

Justin Stebbing (London, UK)

Timothy R Terry (Leicester, UK)

Philip D Welsby (Edinburgh, UK)

Ali Zumla (London, UK)

## Instructions to authors

Full instructions are available online at

[www.postgradmedj.com/misc/ifora.shtml](http://www.postgradmedj.com/misc/ifora.shtml)

To submit a manuscript please go to:

<http://submit-pmj.bmjournals.com>

## Copyright

© 2005 The Fellowship of Postgraduate Medicine. All rights reserved; no part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording, or otherwise without the prior permission of *Postgraduate Medical Journal*.

Authors are required to grant *Postgraduate Medical Journal* an exclusive licence to publish; further details available online at [www.postgradmedj.com/misc/ifora.shtml](http://www.postgradmedj.com/misc/ifora.shtml)

• *Postgraduate Medical Journal* is published by BMJ Publishing Group, typeset by The Charlesworth Group, and printed in UK on acid-free paper by Unwin Brothers, Woking

• Periodicals postage paid, Rahway, NJ. Postmaster: send address changes to: *Postgraduate Medical Journal*, c/o Mercury Airfreight International Ltd, 365 Blair Road, Avenel, NJ 07001, USA

• ISSN 0032-5473 (print version)

• ISSN 1469-0756 (electronic version)



## contents PMJ

Volume 81 Number 962 December 2005

### Editorial

- 731 Standing at the crossroads: which way will dementia services evolve? *R Bullock*

### Personal view

- 732 "Leaving town" versus "taking leave": the case for re-thinking academic leave restrictions  
*R J Epstein*

### Reviews

- 734 Diabetes in African Americans *M C Marshall Jr*
- 741 Myocardial infarction in young adults *M Eged, G Viswanathan, G K Davis*
- 746 Helper T cells and atherosclerosis: the cytokine web *S G Baidya, Q-T Zeng*
- 753 Unexpected development of artistic talents  
*N Gordon*
- 756 Differential diagnosis of common tremor syndromes *R Bhidayasiri*
- 763 What can the Third World learn from the health improvements of Victorian Britain? *G C Cook*
- 765 Liver transplantation for hepatitis C virus related liver disease *I Gee, G Alexander*
- 772 Diagnosis and treatment of caecal volvulus  
*E T Consorti, T H Liu*

### Original articles

- 777 Agreement between community echocardiography and hospital echocardiography in patients suspected of having left ventricular systolic dysfunction  
*S Jeyaseelan, B M Goudie, S D Pringle, P T Donnan, F M Sullivan, A D Struthers*
- 780 Predictors of mortality in mechanically ventilated patients  
*T D Sudarsanam, L Jeyaseelan, K Thomas, G John*

- 784 Web trawl *R Webber*

### Clinical audit

- 785 Dynamic confidence during simulated clinical tasks  
*A J Byrne, M T Blagrove, S J P McDougall*

- 789 Author index

- 795 Subject index



[www.publicationethics.org.uk](http://www.publicationethics.org.uk)

This journal is a member of and subscribes to the principles of the Committee on Publication Ethics