

- 20 Westlake L, George SL. Subjective health status of single homeless people in Sheffield. *Public Health* 1994; **108**: 111-9.
- 21 Sebastian JG. Homelessness: a state of vulnerability. *Fam Community Health* 1985; **8**: 11-24.
- 22 D'souza JAG, Madden JS. Driving impaired by drink or drugs in 100 alcoholic patients. In: Krasner N, Madden JS, Walker RJ, eds. *Alcohol related problems, room for manoeuvre*. Chichester: John Wiley and Sons, 1984.
- 23 Shanks NJ. Medical provision for the homeless in Manchester. *J R Coll Gen Pract* 1983; **33**: 40-3.
- 24 Wootton H. Homeless and healthless. *Nursing Mirror*, 1985; **95**: 1564-5.
- 25 Young J. A new year - but little cheer for the single homeless. *Health Soc Service J* 1985; **160**: 36-7.
- 26 Conway J, ed. *Prescription for poor health, the crisis for homeless families*. London: Food Commission, Maternity Alliance, SHIL and Shelter, 1988.
- 27 Thomas A, Niner P. *Living in temporary accommodation, a survey of homeless people*. London: HMSO, 1989.
- 28 Luder E, Boey E, Buchalter B, Martinez-Weber C. Assessment of the nutritional status of urban homeless adult. *Public Health Rep* 1989; **104**: 451-7.
- 29 Laidlaw SIA. Glasgow common lodging houses and the people living in them. Glasgow: Health and Welfare Committee of the Corporation, 1955.
- 30 Kent JH. The epidemiology of multidrug-resistant tuberculosis in the United States. *Med Clin N Am* 1993; **77**: 1391-409.
- 31 Nettelman MD. Use of BCG vaccine in shelters for the homeless. *Chest* 1993; **103**: 1087-90.
- 32 Alstrom CH, Lindelius R, Salum I. Mortality among homeless men. *Br J Addict* 1975; **70**: 245-52.
- 33 Shanks NJ. Mortality among inmates of a common lodging house. *J R Coll Gen Pract* 1984; **34**: 38-40.
- 34 Centre for Disease Control. Leads from the mortality weekly report: death among the homeless - Atlanta, Georgia. *JAMA* 1987; **257**: 3191-2.
- 35 Brenner MH. Mortality and the national economy. A review and the experience of England and Wales, 1936-76. *Lancet* 1979; **1**: 569-73.
- 36 Whiteley JS. "Down and out in London". Mental illness in the lower social groups. *Lancet* 1955; **2**: 608-10.
- 37 Ropers RH, Boyer R. Perceived health status among the new urban homeless. *Soc Sci Med* 1987; **24**: 669-78.
- 38 Hewetson J. Homeless people as an at-risk group. *Proc R Soc Med* 1975; **68**: 9-13.
- 39 Bayliss E, Logan P. Primary health care for homeless single people in London: a strategic approach. Report of the Health Sub-Group of the Joint Working Party on Single Homelessness in London, 1986.
- 40 Maitra AK. Dealing with the disadvantaged single homeless, are we doing enough? *Public Health* 1982; **96**: 141-4.
- 41 Victor CR, Connelly J, Roderick P, Cohen C. Use of hospital services by homeless families in an inner London health district. *BMJ* 1989; **299**: 725-7.
- 42 Powell PV. The use of an Accident and Emergency Department by the single homeless. *Health Bull* 1987; **45**: 255-63.
- 43 Shanks NJ. Medical morbidity of the homeless. *J Epidemiol Community Health* 1988; **42**: 183-6.
- 44 Powell PV. A 'house doctor' scheme for primary health care for single homeless in Edinburgh. *J Coll Gen Pract* 1987; **37**: 444-7.
- 45 Robertson MJ, Cousineau MR. Health status and access to health services among the urban homeless. *Am J Public Health* 1986; **76**: 561-3.
- 46 Fischer PJ, Shapiro S, Breakey WR, Anthony JC, Kramer M. Mental health and social characteristics of the homeless: a survey of mission users. *Am J Public Health* 1986; **76**: 519-24.
- 47 Lissauer T, Richman S, Tempia M, Jenkins S, Taylor B. Influence of homelessness on acute admission to hospital. *Arch Dis Child* 1993; **69**: 423-39.
- 48 Monsuez JJ, Fergelot H, Papon BJ, Le-Gall JR. Early social intervention in the emergency department. *Eur J Med* 1993; **2**: 489-92.
- 49 Abdul-Hamid W. Homeless people and community care: an assessment of the needs of homeless people for mental health services. University of London, PhD thesis, 1991.

Medical Anniversary

FREDERICK BANTING, 4 NOVEMBER 1891

(Sir) Frederick Banting (1891-1941) was born in Ontario, Canada, and was educated at Toronto University where he qualified (1916) and soon joined the Royal Canadian Army Medical Corps. He earned the MC for gallantry in France. He was co-discoverer of insulin with JR Macleod, Charles Best and JB Collip. He became head of the Central Research Committee of the National Research Council of Canada. He was sadly killed in an air crash on 21 February, 1941. He is commemorated by the Banting Institute, the Banting Foundation and the Banting memorial lectureship of the University of Toronto.

— DG James