

# Postgraduate Medical Journal

## Editor

D. BARLTROP B.Sc. M.D. F.R.C.P. D.C.H.

## Assistant Editor

B. I. HOFFBRAND M.A. D.M. F.R.C.P.

## Advisory Editorial Board

A. G. Apley F.R.C.S.

E. M. M. Besterman M.A. M.D. F.R.C.P.

E. H. Brown D.M. F.R.C.P. D.C.H.

A. E. R. Buckle F.R.C.S. F.R.C.O.G.

J. O. Craig F.R.C.S.I. D.M.R.D. F.F.R.

A. H. Crisp M.D. F.R.C.P. F.R.C.P.Ed. F.R.C.Psych.

D.P.M.

Sir Robert Drew K.C.B. C.B.E. F.R.C.P. F.R.A.C.P.

R. Eban M.A. M.R.C.P. F.F.R.

H. Ellis M.A. D.M. F.R.C.S.

R. Goulding B.Sc. M.D. F.R.C.P.

J. P. Hopewell F.R.C.S.

D. G. James M.A. M.D. F.R.C.P.

S. B. Karani D.P.H. F.R.C.P. F.A.C.C.P.

R. S. Kocen T.D. F.R.C.P.

D. M. Krikler M.D. F.R.C.P. F.R.C.P.Ed. F.A.C.C.

B. Lewis Ph.D. M.D. F.R.C.P. M.R.C.Path.

C. E. Newman C.B.E. M.D. F.R.C.P.

K. I. Nissen F.R.C.S.

J. W. Paulley M.D. F.R.C.P.

T. A. J. Pranker M.D. F.R.C.P.

D. A. Pyke M.D. F.R.C.P.

J. H. Swallow M.D. F.R.C.P.

P. Turner B.Sc. M.D. F.R.C.P.

## Editorial Representative for Australia

Professor Thomas Stapleton M.A. D.M. M.R.C.P. D.C.H.

## Editorial Assistants

Mrs J. M. Coops B.Sc. & Mrs L. Edmondston-Low

**Postgraduate Medical Journal** is published monthly for the Fellowship of Postgraduate Medicine by Blackwell Scientific Publications Ltd. The annual subscription is £20.00 (U.K.), £24.00 (overseas), \$67.50 (U.S.A. & Canada) post free. The price of single issues £2.00 (\$6.00) postage extra. If payments are made by bank transfer, all charges shall be at the remitter's expense. Orders and business correspondence should be addressed to Blackwell Scientific Publications Ltd, Osney Mead, Oxford OX2 0EL (tel: Oxford 40201).

All editorial correspondence should be addressed to The Editor, The Postgraduate Medical Journal, Chandos House, 2 Queen Anne Street, London W1M 9LE.

Advertisement enquiries and bookings should be addressed to Blackwell Scientific Publications Ltd, Osney Mead, Oxford OX2 0EL.

The Fellowship of Postgraduate Medicine was founded by a group of London consultants after the First World War to assist postgraduates, particularly those coming to London from the Commonwealth, to pursue their studies. The Fellowship first published

the *Postgraduate Medical Journal* to give information about lectures, conferences and courses and to provide a monthly review of all branches of medicine.

**Postgraduate Medical Journal** publishes original papers on subjects of current clinical importance and welcomes review articles with extensive, up-to-date bibliographies as guides to further reading. Several symposia are published every year, each devoted to a single subject and written, by invitation, by specialists in different disciplines. Most issues include authoritative Current Surveys of clinical problems, and well documented Reports of cases of particular interest, and Book Reviews.

A 'Notice to Contributors' is published on the inside back cover of this issue. The Editor reserves the right to make changes which may clarify or condense papers where this is considered desirable. © The contents of this Journal are copyright and, subject to the provisions of Section 7 of the Copyright Act, 1956, they may not be copied, adapted or reproduced without permission. Requests for permission to reproduce material elsewhere, either in whole or in part, should be addressed to The Editor. This Journal is covered by *Current Contents and Biological Abstracts*.

## Postgraduate Medical Journal: Notice to Contributors

**Typescripts.** Two complete copies should be sent to the Editor, Postgraduate Medical Journal, Chandos House, 2 Queen Anne Street, London W1M 9LE. Papers should be typewritten on one side of the paper only, with a 1½ inch margin, and the lines should be double spaced. The paper should bear the name of the author(s) with their degrees and the name of the laboratory or research institute where the work has been carried out. The full postal address of the principal author should be given as a footnote.

**Arrangement.** Papers should be divided into: (a) Summary; (b) Introduction; (c) Materials and methods; (d) Results; (e) Discussion; (f) Acknowledgments; (g) References.

**References in the text.** These should be made by giving the author's surname, with the year of publication in parentheses. When reference is made to a work by three authors all names should be given when cited for the first time, and thereafter only the first name, adding *et al.*, e.g. Smith *et al.* (1958). The '*et al.*' form should always be used for works by four or more authors. If several papers by the same author and from the same year are cited, a, b, c, etc., should be put after the year of publication, e.g. Smith *et al.* (1958a).

All references should be brought together at the end of the paper in alphabetical order giving (a) name(s) of the author(s); (b) year of publication in parentheses; (c) title of paper in its original form; (d) title of journal in full, underlined; (e) volume number, underlined; number of first page of article. References to books and monographs should include (a) name(s) and initials of author(s) or editor(s); year of publication in parentheses; (b) title, underlined; (c) edition; (d) page referred to; (e) publisher; (f) place.

**Standard usage.** The *Concise Oxford English Dictionary* is used as a reference for all spelling and hyphenation. Verbs which contain the suffix *ize* (*ise*) and their derivatives should be spelt with the *z*. Statistics and measurements should always be given in figures, i.e. 10 min, 20 hr, 5 ml, except where the number begins the sentence. When the number does *not* refer to a unit of measurement, it is spelt out except where the number is greater than one hundred.

**Figures.** In the text Arabic numbers, e.g. Fig. 3, should be used. They should be marked on the backs with the name(s) of the author(s) and the title of the paper. The top of each figure should be indicated with an arrow on the reverse side. Each figure must bear a reference corresponding to a similar number in the text. Photographs and photomicrographs should be unmounted glossy prints and should not be retouched. Line diagrams should be on separate sheets; they should be drawn with black Indian ink on white paper and should be twice the size of the final reproduction. The originals of line diagrams, prepared as described above, may be submitted in photographs of similar size. The legends of all figures should be typed together on a single sheet of paper headed 'Captions to Figures'.

**Tables.** These should be on separate sheets. The main heading should be in capitals with an Arabic number, e.g. TABLE 2. Each table must have a caption.

**Page proofs** will be submitted to the senior author for minor corrections and should be returned to the Editor within 3 days. Major alterations to the text cannot be accepted.

**Offprints.** These may be purchased if ordered on the form which will be sent to the senior author with the proofs.